

**BOWEN UNIVERSITY, IWO, OSUN STATE**  
**COLLEGE OF LAW**  
**2023/2024 SESSION**  
**SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION**  
**PIL 508: INTERNATIONAL HUMANITARIAN LAW II**  
**TIME ALLOWED: 3 HOURS**

**INSTRUCTIONS:** Answer **TWO** questions from each section. Each question attracts 17½ marks.

**SECTION A**

1. Discuss the fundamentals of Rational Emotive Behavior Therapy (REBT) in the treatment of trauma in a crisis situation.
2. Discuss some of the basic fundamental approaches to ensure and enforce peace during and after the conduct of international hostilities.

**SECTION B**

3. Discuss exhaustively the fundamental principles of the Red Cross Society, and the Red Crescent.
4. (a) Peace keeping mission has been classified into different generations by various scholars. Examine the key features of these various classifications of peacekeeping mission.  
(b) How has the politicisation of international humanitarian action restricted the International Committee of the Red Cross and other humanitarian actors from performing their humanitarian mandate?

**SECTION C**

5. So much has been said about the various roles of the International Criminal Court and Ad-Hoc Tribunal in the development of international humanitarian law, but little have been said about the utility of the International Court of Justice in this regard. However, evidence abound in the jurisprudence of International Court of Justice regarding the various legacies, which the court has bequeathed to international humanitarian law. Discuss.
6. (a) Contemporary times have occasioned a proliferation of non-state actors' direct involvement in arms conflicts, thereby changing the colouration.  
Examine the challenges this poses to international humanitarian law and determine the preparedness of international humanitarian law to deal with those challenges.  
(b) Peacekeeping mission is generally sanctioned by the Security Council. However there are peculiar circumstances, which would warrant the intervention of the United Nations General Assembly. Discuss these circumstances and legal basis for such intervention.