



### QUESTION 5

- a) Define an entity and give an illustrative diagram? **5 marks**
- b) What are key and composite attributes, give an illustrative diagram of them? **5 marks**
- c) Briefly explain one-to-one relationship and one-to-many relationship and give a basic illustration of them. **5 marks**
- d) What is generalization, aggregation and specialization? Give an illustrative diagram of them. **10 marks**

### QUESTION 6

- a) Define normalization in database management system and describe 1NF (First Normal Form) using a relational database approach. **8marks**
- b) State and explain the components of a database. **10 marks**
- c) Discuss briefly the differences between file system and database approach. **7 marks**