

**BOWEN UNIVERSITY, IWO
COLLEGE OF LIBERAL STUDIES
HISTORY AND INTERNATIONAL STUDIES
FIRST SEMESTER 2022//2023 SESSION EXAMINATION**

COURSE TITLE: MODERN AFRICAN POLITICAL THOUGHT

COURSE CODE: HIS 427

**INSTRUCTION: ANSWER ANY THREE QUESTIONS ALL QUESTIONS CARRY
EQUAL MARKS OF 23 EACH**

TIME: 2HOURS 30 MINUTES

1. Discuss the major contributions of Leopold Sedar Senghor to the Negritude Movement
2. Either
 - a) What factors aided the emergence of W. E. B. Dubois as a Pan African leader? What impact did he make on the Pan-African Movement?
Or
 - b) How would you assess the struggle and travails of Marcus Garvey as a Pan-Africanist?
3. What were the essential elements of Ujama as propounded by Julius Nyerere? How well did this philosophy work?
4. Either
 - a) “A foremost Nigerian nationalist” Is this a fair assessment of Nnamdi Azikiwe?
Or
 - b) What were the basic elements of democratic socialism as propounded by Chief Obafemi Awolowo? To what extent did he demonstrate what he postulated?
5. Either
 - a) Appraise the personality and thought of Kenneth Kaunda
Or
 - b) Evaluate the contributions of Modibo Keita to the nationalist struggle in Mali.
6. Either
 - a) Highlight the essential contributions of Nelson Mandela to the nationalist struggle and establishment of democratic rule in South Africa
Or
 - b) What is the place of African traditional values and way of life in the development of African philosophy? How did these aid the thought process of first-generation African leaders