

**BOWEN UNIVERSITY**  
**COLLEGE OF LIBERAL STUDIES**  
**HISTORY AND INTERNATIONAL STUDIES PROGRAMME**

**B.A SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION 2022/2023 SESSION**

**COURSE TITLE: ELEMENTS OF DIPLOMACY AND FOREIGN POLICY**

**COURSE CODE: HIS 118**

**COURSE CREDITS: 2**

**INSTRUCTION: ANSWER ANY THREE QUESTIONS. ALL QUESTIONS CARRY  
EQUAL MARKS**

**TIME ALLOWED 2<sup>1/2</sup>HRS**

1. Explain in details the process of appointment, reception and recall of a Diplomat.  
**OR**  
Enumerate and discuss the functions of Diplomatic Missions. **23 MARKS**
2. Highlight and explain at least five characteristics of a Diplomat.  
**OR**  
Identify and discuss qualities of a good Diplomat. **23 MARKS**
3. (a) What are Diplomatic Immunities and Privileges? State reason for immunities.  
(b) Explain theories of Immunities and Privileges. **23 MARKS**
4. (a) What do you understand by Diplomatic Breach?  
b) Explain the concept of Persona Non Grata and Termination of Diplomatic Mission. **23 MARKS**
5. Outline and discuss five aims, objectives and determinants of Foreign Policy.  
**OR**  
Identify and explain the theories of Foreign Policy **23 MARKS**
6. Write notes on the following concepts as related to Foreign Policy  
I) Decision-Making  
II) Implementation  
III) Pressures  
**OR**  
Highlight and discuss the Instruments of Foreign Policy. **23 MARKS**