

BOWEN UNIVERSITY
COLLEGE OF HEALTH SCIENCES
Department of Surgery
OPHTHALMOLOGY END OF POSTING
EXAMINATION
2020 CLINICAL SET
SHORT ANSWER QUESTIONS
ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS.

All questions carry equal marks.

22/11/2022

Time allowed: 1hour 30minutes

1. A. Define glaucoma? 2 marks
B. List 5 classes of drugs that can be used to manage glaucoma with one example each. 8 marks.
2. A 65 year old man presented to the eye clinic with painless progressive deterioration in his vision bilaterally however worse in the right. On examination, visual acuity was Light perception in the right eye and 3/60 in the left eye. Intraocular pressures were normal but has cloudiness in the lens of both eyes worse on the right eye.
 - A. What is the likely diagnosis? 1 mark
 - b. List 4 surgical techniques that can be used to manage this condition. 4 marks
 - C. Mention 5 causes of this Condition in both children and adults. (5 marks)
3. Define Papilloedema 2 marks
 - b) List 3 causes of papilloedema 3 marks
 - c) Define papillitis 2 marks
 - c) List 3 causes of papillitis 3 marks
4. a) List 5 causes of childhood blindness 5 marks
 - b) List 5 preventive measures for childhood blindness 5 marks