

## BOWEN UNIVERSITY (Of the Nigerian Baptist Convention) IWO

## **College of Environmental Science (COEVS)**

## SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION, 2023/2024 DEPARTMENT OF ARCHITECTURE ARC 318: HISTORY OF ARCHITECTURE IV (2 UNITS)

INSTRUCTION: This paper contains six questions. Answer Question 1 and any other 3 questions

TIME ALLOWED: 2 hours, 15 minutes

## USE WELL LABELED DIAGRAM(S) WHERE APPLICABLE

WARNING: Please note that you are not allowed to bring mobile phone(s) into the examination hall. Non-compliance will amount to examination misconduct and attract stiff penalty.

1. a) Explain what you understand by historicism and historicization? Show the differences [8 marks]

b) Elaborate on the role industrial revolution played in evolution of modern architecture

[6 marks]

c) What are some disadvantages of the international style in Nigeria?

[5 marks]

d) List three architects with (at least) one of their works in the Brutalist style.

[6 marks]

- 2. With relevant examples discuss the following
  - i) Neo-classicism

[5 marks]

ii) Romanticism

[5 marks]

iii) Eclecticism

[5 marks]

- 3. With relevant examples discuss the following
  - i) Bauhaus

[5 marks]

ii) Chicago School

[5 marks]

iii) International Style [5 marks]

4. i) Reflect on what influenced the spread of modern architecture/international style in Nigeria

[5 marks]

ii) List 4 notable Nigerian architects and their works in modernist/international style. [10 marks]

5. Jugendstil, Art Floreale, with the Arts and Crafts movements. What are they? Any commonalities? [15 marks]

6. Exhaustively discuss

i) Art Nouveau

[7 marks]

ii) Vienna Secession

[4 marks]

iii) Cubism

[4 marks]

All the best!