

**BOWEN UNIVERSITY IWO, OSUN STATE**  
**COLLEGE OF COMPUTING AND COMMUNICATION STUDIES**  
**COMPUTER SCIENCE PROGRAMME**

**B. SC. DEGREE FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATION SESSION: 2022/2023**

**COURSE CODE: IFT 309 COURSE TITLE: WEB APPLICATION DEVELOPMENT**

**COURSE CREDIT: 3 DATE: TIME ALLOWED: 2 HOURS 30 MINUTES**

**INSTRUCTION: Answer any four questions**

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**Question #1**

- a) Provide an overview and discussion of the CSS box model. 4marks
- b) What are JavaScript variables? 4marks
- c) List and elaborate on the five (5) types of positioning methods employed for elements in CSS. 10marks
- d) Clarify the concept of the Document Object Model (DOM) and elaborate on its significance in web development. 2marks

**Question #2**

- a) Describe the difference between 'let', 'const', and 'var' in JavaScript. 4marks
- b) Provide a tabular format detailing four strengths and weaknesses of HTML. 4mark
- c) Provide a concise discussion on the Grid Module and outline the six properties of the Grid Container 6marks
- d) Visually represent and discuss the workings of CSS in a diagram. 6marks.

**Question #3**

- a) Elucidate the meanings of the following terms: (i) Hypertext Transfer Protocol (HTTP), (ii) Representational State Transfer (REST), (iii) Uniform Resource Identifier (URI), (iv) Request verbs (HTTP verbs/ HTTP methods), (v) A request header, (vi) A request body, (vii) A response header, (viii) A response body 8marks
- b) Elaborate on the significance of HTTPS and its role in enhancing the security of web applications. 2marks
- c) Outline and explain the simple rules on how to use HTML5. 4marks
- d) Explain Cross-Site Scripting (XSS) and how developers can prevent it. 6marks

**Question #4**

- a) Provide a description and analysis of the FlexBox (Flexible Box) Module. 5marks
- b) How do the roles of client-side and server-side scripting in web development differ and overlap? 5marks
- c) Explain the two types of display values for HTML elements. 4marks
- d) Provide a concise discussion on the Grid Module and outline the six properties of the Grid Container. 6marks

### Question #5

- a) Illustrate the structure an HTML webpage with an appealing header, user-friendly navigation bar, engaging main content with two paragraphs, and a polished footer. Implement external CSS for styling, including a header background and centered paragraph text. 6marks
- b) Identify two Pros and Cons of JavaScript. 4marks
- c) Outline and explain the structures of the three locations where style information can be found when utilizing CSS in web application development. 6marks
- d) Write a JavaScript function that takes two parameters (a and b) and returns their sum. 4marks

### Question #6

- a) Justify the need for comments in JavaScript. 5marks
- b) Provide an overview and elaborate on the fundamental guidelines for utilizing HTML5. 5marks
- c) Elucidate the concept of JavaScript and discuss the various paradigms within JavaScript? 5marks
- d) List and elucidate the structures of the three locations where JavaScript code can be inserted. 5marks