



**BOWEN UNIVERSITY, IWO**  
**COLLEGE OF LIBERAL STUDIES**  
**HISTORY AND INTERNATIONAL STUDIES PROGRAMME**  
**B.A. HISTORY AND INTERNATIONAL STUDIES**  
**FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATION (2023/2024 SESSION)**  
**COURSE TITLE: AFRICA AND THE OUTSIDE WORLD IN THE 20TH CENTURY**

**COURSE CODE: HIS 311      COURSE CREDIT: 3**

**TIME ALLOWED: 2½ HOURS.**

**INSTRUCTION: ANSWER ANY THREE (3) QUESTIONS. ALL QUESTIONS CARRY EQUAL MARKS.**

1. Discuss the various factors which necessitated European conquest of Africa in the nineteenth century.
2. Examine the essential features of British Colonial policies in Africa
3. “African went into colonialism with hoe, and came out with hoe”. Walter Rodney (1973) *How Europe Underdeveloped Africa* Is this a correct assessment of Africa experience under colonialism?
- 4a. Explain five (5) factors which led to the rise and growth of nationalism in Africa  
  
b. Discuss the methods adopted by Africans during the struggle for independence
5. What are the challenges facing Post independent African States?
6. Discuss the nature of armed violence and insecurity in Africa

