

**BOWEN UNIVERSITY  
COLLEGE OF LIBERAL STUDIES  
HISTORY AND INTERNATIONAL STUDIES PROGRAMME**

**B.A. SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION 2022/2023 SESSION**

**COURSE CODE: HIS 208                      COURSE CREDITS:2**

**COURSE TITLE: CONFLICT AND SECURITY IN INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS**

**INSTRUCTION: ANSWER ANY THREE QUESTIONS. ALL QUESTIONS CARRY  
EQUAL MARKS**

**TIME ALLOWED 2<sup>1/2</sup> HRS**

1. (a) Examine the concept of Conflict providing at least five guiding definitions.  
b. Highlight and discuss at least five types of Conflict. **23 MARKS**
  
2. Discuss the Clausewitzian and the five-ring model as theories of war. **23 MARKS**
  
3. Outline and discuss phases and cycles of Conflict. **23MARKS**
  
4. What do you understand by Peace? Discuss the perspectives on Peace as a concept. **23 MARKS**
  
5. Examine Collective Security and Alliance in International Relations. **23 MARKS**
  
6. Write Short Notes on the Following:
  - i. Conflict Analysis
  - ii. Peacekeeping
  - iii. Peace Enforcement
  - iv. Conflict Management
  - v. Peace Building. **23 MARKS**