BOWEN UNIVERSITY, IWO COLLEGE OF AGRICULTURE, ENGINEERING AND SCIENCE MICROBIOLOGY PROGRAMME 2021/2022 FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS

MCB 305: BACTERIOLOGY

Answer o	question	ONE and	any other	two
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Time: 2 hours 20 minutes

- 1. (a) Briefly describe how you obtain bacteria from a well water sample (10 marks)
 - (ii) Mention at least two biochemical characteristics that can be considered in classifying bacteria.

(2 marks)

(iii) What are the monomers of a bacterial peptidoglycan?

(3 marks)

(b) The Table below highlights the constituents of Medium Q and Medium Z, both of which are used to cultivate Escherichia coli.

Medium Q	Medium Z		
Component	Amount	Component	Amount
Potassium phosphate dibasic (K ₂ HPO ₄)	1.0g	Peptone	5g
Glucose	5.0g	Beef Extract	3g
Magnesium Sulphate (MgSO ₄ .7H ₂ O)	0.2g	Pancreatic digest (Casein)	1.5
NaCl	5.0g	NaCl	8g
Ammonium phosphate, monobasic (NH ₄ H ₂ PO ₄)	1.0g	Pancreatic digest (Gelatin)	1.5
Water	1 Litre	Water	1 Litre
Agar	15g	Agar	15g

- (i) As a microbiologist, suggest the possible basic media category each of these media could belong to and why? (3 marks)
- (ii) Briefly explain selective and differential medium and give one example of each. (8 marks)
- (iii) If lactose was left out of Eosin Methylene Blue (EMB) agar medium, would lactose-fermenting Escherichia coli bacteria grow? Give reason. And if so, what color would their colonies be?

(4 marks)

2.	Write briefly	on the following	culture methods:

(i)	& treak plate	(5 marks)	(ii)	Pour plate	(5 marks)
(iii)	Spread plate	(5 marks)	(iv)	Liquid culture	(5 marks)

3. Describe bacterial endospore in a named bacterium.

(20 marks)

4. On the basis of such parameters as normal habitat, morphology, culture, pathogenicity and antimicrobial sensitivity, write on a named bacterium of medical importance belonging to:

(i)	Gram negative bacilli	(ii)	Gram positive cocci	(20 marks
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5. Write short notes on any four of the following terms:

(i)	Septicemia	(ii)	Haemolysis	(iii)	Pathogenicity	
(iv)	Diarhoea	(v)	Polymorphism	(vi)	Peritrichous flagella	
						(20 marks)