



BOWEN UNIVERSITY, IWO

COLLEGE OF MANAGEMENT AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

INDUSTRIAL RELATIONS AND PERSONNEL MANAGEMENT
PROGRAMME

FIRST SEMESTER 2021/2022 SESSION EXAMINATION

Programme	: Industrial Relations & Personnel Management
Level	: 300
Course Title	: Elements of Government
Course Code	: IRP 311
Course Credit	: 2
Instruction	: Answer Question 1 and Any Other 2 Questions
Time Allowed	: 2 Hours
Date	: 19 th March, 2022

1. (a) What is a Pressure Group? **(5 Marks)**
(b) Explain the various types of pressure Groups. **(10 Marks)**
(c) Explain the importance of Pressure Groups in the world of work **(15 Marks)**
2. (a) What is free and fair elections? **(5 Marks)**
(b) How can we have free and fair elections in Nigeria? **(15 Marks)**
3. (a) What are some of the functions of Local Governments in the country? **(10 Marks)**
(b) Explain the various sources of Local Government revenue in Nigeria **(10 Marks)**
4. (a) Explain the functions of Political Parties. **(10 Marks)**
(b) Explain the factors that can contribute to the electoral success of a Political party **(10 Marks)**
5. (a) Define a constitution. **(5 Marks)**
(b) Explain the contents and sources of a constitution **(15 Marks)**
6. (a) What are the features of a Nation/State **(10 Marks)**
(b) What are the functions of the government of a Nation/State? **(10 Marks)**