

**BOWEN UNIVERSITY, IWO**  
**COLLEGE OF LAW**  
**SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION QUESTIONS, 2023/2024 SESSION**  
**PIL 508: INTERNATIONAL HUMANITARIAN LAW I**

**Instructions: Answer TWO questions from each section and Four(4) questions in all.**  
**Time Allowed: 3 Hours**

**SECTION A**

1. Define International Humanitarian Law and explain its Origin.
2. Distinguish between *jus bello*, *jus in bellum* and *jus ad bello* and the relevance of *jus contra bello* and *jus post bello* in the resolution of international hostilities.
3. With one man's courage, a society or even the whole world can change for better. Against this background, discuss the role of Henry Dunant in the emergence of modern origin of International Humanitarian Law.

**SECTION B**

4. State and Discuss the Customary Rules or Principles of law applicable to the conduct of hostilities.
5. Discuss the intractability of the Middle East War, the recent Israel/Hamas War, its implications for the rules on the conduct of international hostilities, and what factors ought to be taken to ensure enduring peace in the Middle East.
6. Discuss fully the relevance of the use of emblem in International, and Non-International hostilities.