

BOWEN UNIVERSITY, IWO COLLEGE OF MANAGEMENT AND SOCIAL SCIENCES POLITICAL SCIENCE/INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS/POLITICS AND LAW PROGRAMMES B. SC. (HONS) EXAMINATIONS

COURSE CODE:PDS 209SESSION: 2023/2024COURSE TITLE:Introduction to Foreign PolicySEMESTER: FirstCOURSE UNIT:2TIME: 2 HoursINSTRUCTION:Attempt ANY THREE Questions. (One Mark Will Be Awarded forClarity of Presentation)

Question One

"The Realist notion of National Security is a deficient and inadequate approach for explaining the complex insecurity bedeviling States in the contemporary era":

- a) Discuss the Realist notion of National Security; (111/2marks)
- b) Explain the flaws of the Realist notion of National Security, (111/2 marks).

Question Two

"Several factors constitute the determinants of a state's foreign policy behaviour in the global system". Discuss these foreign policy determinants. (23 marks).

Question Three

"National interest is often defined as the strategic interests that states pursue and seek to attain in the global arena".

- a) Discuss the types of National Interest? (10 marks).
- b) Explain the issues that determine the intensity of a State's National Interest. (13 marks).

Question Four

Compare and contrast the key assumptions of the Realist and Idealist explanation of the foreign policy behaviour of states in the contemporary international system. (23 marks).

Question Five

Explain five (5) emerging threats to Nigeria's National Security apart from the threats from armed groups. (20 marks). (23 marks).